

HPD UNIQUE IDENTIFIER: 140790726656

CLASSIFICATION: 03 39 23.13 Chemical Compound Membrane Concrete Curing

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION: L&M™ CURE W2™ is a water-based, emulsified wax, liquid membrane forming curing compound for freshly finished concrete. L&M CURE W2 has a white pigment which reflects the sun's rays to help keep the concrete surface cooler, and helps maximize water retention.

Section 1: Summary

Basic Method / Product Threshold

CONTENT INVENTORY

Table with 4 columns: Inventory Reporting Format, Threshold Level, Residuals/Impurities Evaluation, and screening options (Characterized, Screened, Identified).

CONTENT IN DESCENDING ORDER OF QUANTITY

Summary of product contents and results from screening individual chemical substances against HPD Priority Hazard Lists and the GreenScreen for Safer Chemicals®.

Number of Greenscreen BM-4/BM3 contents ... 1
Contents highest-concern GreenScreen score(s) (BM-1, LT-1, LT-P1) ...
Nanomaterial ... No

INVENTORY AND SCREENING NOTES:

This HPD was created with Basic Inventory. Materials listed as Undisclosed in Section 2 is done to preserve integrity of formula and maintain competitive advantage.

PRODUCT | MATERIAL OR SUBSTANCE | RESIDUAL OR IMPURITY
GREENSCREEN SCORE | HAZARD TYPE
L&M™ CURE W2™ | WATER BM-4 SLACK WAX (PETROLEUM) LT-1 |
CAN | MUL | DEV TITANIUM DIOXIDE BM-1 | CAN | END | MAM
UNDISCLOSED LT-UNK | CAN UNDISCLOSED LT-UNK | EYE
UNDISCLOSED LT-UNK | UNDISCLOSED LT-P1 | SKI | MAM | EYE
UNDISCLOSED LT-UNK UNDISCLOSED LT-UNK | MAM
UNDISCLOSED NoGS UNDISCLOSED LT-UNK | EYE]

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) CONTENT

Material (g/l): 0.9 Regulatory (g/l): 0.9
Does the product contain exempt VOCs: No
Are colorants available that do not increase the VOC content of the base paint when tinted: N/A

CERTIFICATIONS AND COMPLIANCE See Section 3 for additional listings.

VOC emissions: CDPH Standard Method - Not tested
VOC content: EPA Method 24 - Volatile Matter Content (EPA 24)

CONSISTENCY WITH OTHER PROGRAMS

Pre-checked for LEED v4 Option 1.
Pre-checked for LEED v4.1 Option 1.

Summary table with 3 columns: Third Party Verified?, PREPARER: Self-Prepared, SCREENING DATE: 2024-07-22, VERIFIER, PUBLISHED DATE: 2024-07-22, VERIFICATION #, EXPIRY DATE: 2027-07-22

Section 2: Content in Descending Order of Quantity

This section lists contents in a product based on specific threshold(s) and reports detailed health information including hazards. This HPD uses the inventory method indicated above, which is one of three possible methods:

- Basic Inventory method with Product-level threshold.
- Nested Material Inventory method with Product-level threshold
- Nested Material Inventory method with individual Material-level thresholds

Definitions and requirements for the three inventory methods and requirements for each data field can be found in the HPD Open Standard version 2.3, available on the HPDC website at: www.hpd-collaborative.org/hpd-2-3-standard

L&M™ CURE W2™

PRODUCT THRESHOLD: 100 ppm

RESIDUALS AND IMPURITIES EVALUATION COMPLETED: Yes

RESIDUALS AND IMPURITIES NOTES: Residuals and impurities are measured by quantitative methods and are only displayed when they are potentially greater than 100 ppm.

OTHER PRODUCT NOTES: See SDS at www.laticrete.com for occupational exposure information.

WATER

ID: 7732-18-5

HAZARD DATA SOURCE: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library**

HAZARD SCREENING DATE: 2024-07-22 12:43:58

%: 60.0000 - 70.0000

GreenScreen: **BM-4**

RC: **None**

NANO: **No**

SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Diluent**

HAZARD TYPE

LIST NAME AND SOURCE

WARNINGS

None found

No warnings found on HPD Priority Hazard Lists

ADDITIONAL LISTINGS

LIST NAME AND SOURCE

NOTIFICATION

EXEMPT

European Union / European Commission (EU EC)

EU - REACH Exemptions

Exempted from REACH Annex IV listing due to intrinsic safety

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture.

SLACK WAX (PETROLEUM)

ID: 64742-61-6

HAZARD DATA SOURCE: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library**

HAZARD SCREENING DATE: 2024-07-22 12:43:58

%: 20.0000 - 30.0000

GreenScreen: **LT-1**

RC: **None**

NANO: **No**

SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Coating**

| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS |
|-------------|---|---|
| CAN | EU - Annex VI CMRs | Carcinogen Category 1B - Presumed Carcinogen based on animal evidence |
| MUL | ChemSec - SIN List | CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen &/or Reproductive Toxicant |
| MUL | German FEA - Substances Hazardous to Waters | Class 2 - Hazard to Waters |
| CAN | GHS - Australia | H350 - May cause cancer [Carcinogenicity - Category 1A or 1B] |
| CAN | EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1 | H350 - May cause cancer [Carcinogenicity - Category 1A or 1B] |
| DEV | GHS - Australia | H361d - Suspected of damaging the unborn child [Reproductive toxicity - Category 2] |
| CAN | EU - REACH Annex XVII CMRs | Carcinogens: Category 1B |

| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION |
|---------------------|--|---|
| RESTRICTED LIST | Cradle to Cradle Products Innovation Institute (C2CP II) | C2C Certified v4.0 Product Standard Restricted Substances List (RSL) - Effective July 1, 2022 Children's Products |
| RESTRICTED LIST | Cradle to Cradle Products Innovation Institute (C2CP II) | C2C Certified v4.0 Product Standard Restricted Substances List (RSL) - Effective July 1, 2022 Formulated Consumer Products |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture.

TITANIUM DIOXIDE

ID: 13463-67-7

HAZARD DATA SOURCE: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library** HAZARD SCREENING DATE: **2024-07-22 12:43:58**

%: **1.5000 - 3.0000** GreenScreen: **BM-1** RC: **None** NANO: **No** SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Pigment**

| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS |
|---------------------|---|---|
| CAN | US CDC - Occupational Carcinogens | Occupational Carcinogen |
| CAN | CA EPA - Prop 65 | Carcinogen - specific to chemical form or exposure route |
| CAN | IARC | Group 2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans - inhaled from occupational sources |
| CAN | MAK | Carcinogen Group 3A - Evidence of carcinogenic effects but not sufficient to establish MAK/BAT value |
| END | TEDX - Potential Endocrine Disruptors | Potential Endocrine Disruptor |
| CAN | MAK | Carcinogen Group 4 - Non-genotoxic carcinogen with low risk under MAK/BAT levels |
| CAN | IARC | Group 2b - Possibly carcinogenic to humans |
| CAN | EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1 | H351 - Suspected of causing cancer [Carcinogenicity - Category 2] |
| CAN | GHS - Japan | H351 - Suspected of causing cancer [Carcinogenicity - Category 2] |
| MAM | GHS - Japan | H372 - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure [Specific target organs/systemic toxicity following repeated exposure - Category 1] |
| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION |
| POSITIVE LIST | US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) | US EPA - DfE Safer Chemicals Ingredients list (SCIL) Colorants - Green Circle (Verified Low Concern) |
| RESTRICTED LIST | Cradle to Cradle Products Innovation Institute (C2CPII) | C2C Certified v4.0 Product Standard Restricted Substances List (RSL) - Effective July 1, 2022 Children's Products |
| RESTRICTED LIST | Cradle to Cradle Products Innovation Institute (C2CPII) | C2C Certified v4.0 Product Standard Restricted Substances List (RSL) - Effective July 1, 2022 Formulated Consumer Products |
| RESTRICTED LIST | Cradle to Cradle Products Innovation Institute (C2CPII) | C2C Certified v4.0 Product Standard Restricted Substances List (RSL) - Effective July 1, 2022 Cosmetics & Personal Care Products |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture.

UNDISCLOSED

ID: **Undisclosed**

HAZARD DATA SOURCE: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library**

HAZARD SCREENING DATE: **2024-07-22 12:43:59**

%: **1.0000 - 2.0000**

GreenScreen: **LT-UNK**

RC: **None**

NANO: **No**

SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Processing regulator**

| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS |
|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| CAN | MAK | Carcinogen Group 3B - Evidence of carcinogenic effects but not sufficient for classification |
| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION |
| None found | | No listings found on Additional Hazard Lists |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture. This product is shown as undisclosed to preserve integrity of formula and maintain competitive advantage. The component CAS# was used to identify associated hazards.

UNDISCLOSED

ID: **Undisclosed**

HAZARD DATA SOURCE: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library** HAZARD SCREENING DATE: **2024-07-22 12:43:59**

%: **0.2000 - 0.3000** GreenScreen: **LT-UNK** RC: **None** NANO: **No** SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Coating**

| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| EYE | GHS - New Zealand | Eye irritation category 2 |
| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION |
| RESTRICTED LIST | Green Science Policy Institute (GSPI) | GSPI - Six Classes Precautionary List Antimicrobials |
| RESTRICTED LIST | Green Science Policy Institute (GSPI) | GSPI - Six Classes Precautionary List Some Solvents |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture. This product is shown as undisclosed to preserve integrity of formula and maintain competitive advantage. The component CAS# was used to identify associated hazards.

UNDISCLOSED

ID: **Undisclosed**

HAZARD DATA SOURCE: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library** HAZARD SCREENING DATE: **2024-07-22 12:43:58**

%: **0.1000 - 0.2500** GreenScreen: **LT-UNK** RC: **None** NANO: **No** SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Surfactant**

| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS |
|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| | EC - CEPA DSL | Persistent |
| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION |
| None found | | No listings found on Additional Hazard Lists |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture. This product is shown as undisclosed to preserve integrity of formula and maintain competitive advantage. The component CAS# was used to identify associated hazards.

UNDISCLOSED

ID: **Undisclosed**

HAZARD DATA SOURCE: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library** HAZARD SCREENING DATE: **2024-07-22 12:43:58**

%: **0.1000 - 0.2000** GreenScreen: **LT-P1** RC: **None** NANO: **No** SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Buffer**

| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS |
|---------------------|---|---|
| SKI | EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1 | H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage [Skin corrosion/irritation - Category 1A or 1B or 1C] |
| MAM | GHS - Japan | H370 - Causes damage to organs [Specific target organs/systemic toxicity following single exposure - Category 1] |
| EYE | GHS - New Zealand | Serious eye damage category 1 |
| EYE | GHS - Japan | H318 - Causes serious eye damage [Serious eye damage / eye irritation - Category 1] |
| SKI | GHS - Japan | H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage [Skin corrosion / irritation - Category 1] |
| SKI | GHS - Australia | H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage [Skin corrosion/irritation - Category 1A or 1B or 1C] |
| SKI | GHS - Korea | H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage [Skin corrosion/irritation - Category 1] |
| SKI | GHS - New Zealand | Skin corrosion category 1B |
| SKI | GHS - Malaysia | H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage [Skin corrosion/irritation - Category 1A or 1B or 1C] |
| EYE | GHS - Malaysia | H318 - Causes serious eye damage [Serious eye damage/eye irritation - Category 1] |
| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION |
| RESTRICTED LIST | Cradle to Cradle Products Innovation Institute (C2CPII) | C2C Certified v4.0 Product Standard Restricted Substances List (RSL) - Effective July 1, 2022 Cosmetics & Personal Care Products |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture. This product is shown as undisclosed to preserve integrity of formula and maintain competitive advantage. The component CAS# was used to identify associated hazards.

UNDISCLOSED

ID: **Undisclosed**

HAZARD DATA SOURCE: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library** HAZARD SCREENING DATE: **2024-07-22 12:43:59**

%: **0.1000 - 0.1500** GreenScreen: **LT-UNK** RC: **None** NANO: **No** SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Viscosity modifier**

| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS |
|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| None found | | No warnings found on HPD Priority Hazard Lists |
| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION |
| None found | | No listings found on Additional Hazard Lists |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture. This product is shown as undisclosed to preserve integrity of formula and maintain competitive advantage. The component CAS# was used to identify associated hazards.

UNDISCLOSED

ID: **Undisclosed**

| HAZARD DATA SOURCE: Pharos Chemical and Materials Library | | HAZARD SCREENING DATE: 2024-07-22 12:43:59 | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|-----------------|---|
| %: 0.0400 - 0.0500 | GreenScreen: LT-UNK | RC: None | NANO: No | SUBSTANCE ROLE: Processing regulator |
| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS | | |
| MAM | GHS - Japan | H372 - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure [Specific target organs/systemic toxicity following repeated exposure - Category 1] | | |
| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION | | |
| None found | | No listings found on Additional Hazard Lists | | |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture. This product is shown as undisclosed to preserve integrity of formula and maintain competitive advantage. The component CAS# was used to identify associated hazards.

UNDISCLOSED

ID: **Undisclosed**

| HAZARD DATA SOURCE: Pharos Chemical and Materials Library | | HAZARD SCREENING DATE: 2024-07-22 12:43:59 | | |
|--|--------------------------|---|-----------------|---|
| %: 0.0100 - 0.0200 | GreenScreen: NoGS | RC: None | NANO: No | SUBSTANCE ROLE: Viscosity modifier |
| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS | | |
| None found | | No warnings found on HPD Priority Hazard Lists | | |
| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION | | |
| None found | | No listings found on Additional Hazard Lists | | |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture. This product is shown as undisclosed to preserve integrity of formula and maintain competitive advantage. The component CAS# was used to identify associated hazards.

UNDISCLOSED

ID: **Undisclosed**

%: **0.0050 - 0.0080**GreenScreen: **LT-UNK**RC: **None**NANO: **No**SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Viscosity modifier**

| HAZARD TYPE | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | WARNINGS |
|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| EYE | GHS - New Zealand | Eye irritation category 2 |
| ADDITIONAL LISTINGS | LIST NAME AND SOURCE | NOTIFICATION |
| None found | | No listings found on Additional Hazard Lists |

SUBSTANCE NOTES: The amount of this component may vary based on the plant of manufacture. This product is shown as undisclosed to preserve integrity of formula and maintain competitive advantage. The component CAS# was used to identify associated hazards.

Section 3: Certifications and Compliance

This section lists applicable certification and standards compliance information for VOC emissions and VOC content. Other types of health or environmental performance testing or certifications completed for the product may be provided.

| VOC EMISSIONS | CDPH Standard Method - Not tested | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| CERTIFYING PARTY: Self-declared | ISSUE DATE: 2024-07-22 00:00:00 | CERTIFIER OR LAB: None |
| APPLICABLE FACILITIES: Applies to All Facilities. | EXPIRY DATE: | |
| CERTIFICATE URL: | | |
| CERTIFICATION AND COMPLIANCE NOTES: L&M™ CURE W2™ has not been tested for VOC emissions. | | |

| VOC CONTENT | EPA Method 24 - Volatile Matter Content (EPA 24) | |
|--|--|-----------------------------|
| CERTIFYING PARTY: Self-declared | ISSUE DATE: 2024-05-09 00:00:00 | CERTIFIER OR LAB: LATICRETE |
| APPLICABLE FACILITIES: Applies to All Facilities. | EXPIRY DATE: | |
| CERTIFICATE URL: https://cdn-global.laticrete.com/-/media/project/laticrete-international/shared/files/support-and-downloads/technical-datasheets/tds251.pdf | | |
| CERTIFICATION AND COMPLIANCE NOTES: Meets LEED v4.1 Credit "Low Emitting Materials" VOC Content Requirements per SCAQMD Rule 1113 (Curing Compound). | | |

Section 4: Accessories

This section lists related products or materials that the manufacturer requires or recommends for installation (such as adhesives or fasteners), maintenance, cleaning, or operations. For information relating to the contents of these related products, refer to their applicable Health Product Declarations, if available.

No accessories are required for this product.

Section 5: General Notes

L&M™ CURE W2™ meets the Living Building Challenge v4.0 requirement that the product does not contain any of the Red Listed Materials or Chemicals. Specifically, L&M CURE W2 does not contain the following: Antimicrobials (marketed with a health claim) •Alkylphenols and related compounds •Asbestos •Bisphenol A (BPA) and structural analogues •California Banned Solvents •Chlorinated Polymers, including Chlorinated polyethylene (CPE), Chlorinated Polyvinyl Chloride (CPVC), Chloroprene (neoprene monomer), Chlorosulfonated polyethylene (CSPE), Polyvinylidene chloride (PVDC), and Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) •Chlorobenzenes •Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) & Hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCFCs) •Formaldehyde (added) • Monomeric, polymeric and organo-phosphate halogenated flame retardants (HFRs) •Organotin Compounds •Perfluorinated Compounds (PFCs) •Phthalates (orthophthalates) •Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs) •Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH) •Short-Chain and Medium-Chain Chlorinated Paraffins •Toxic Heavy Metals - Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Lead (added), and Mercury •Wood treatments containing Creosote, Arsenic or Pentachlorophenol. See Section 1 for Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) (wet applied products) information.

MANUFACTURER INFORMATION

MANUFACTURER: **LATICRETE International**
 ADDRESS: **1 Laticrete Park North**
Bethany, CT 06524
 COUNTRY: **USA**
 LATITUDE: **41.3973000**
 LONGITUDE: **-73.0027000**

WEBSITE: **https://laticrete.com**
 CONTACT NAME: **Mitch Hawkins**
 TITLE: **Director, Customer Experience - Sustainability & Analytics**
 PHONE: **203-393-4619**
 EMAIL: **wmhawkins@laticrete.com**

The listed contact is responsible for the validity of this HPD and attests that it is accurate and complete to the best of his or her knowledge.

KEY

Hazard Types

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| AQU Aquatic toxicity | LAN Land toxicity | PHY Physical hazard (flammable or reactive) |
| CAN Cancer | MAM Mammalian/systemic/organ toxicity | REP Reproductive |
| DEV Developmental toxicity | MUL Multiple | RES Respiratory sensitization |
| END Endocrine activity | NEU Neurotoxicity | SKI Skin sensitization/irritation/corrosivity |
| EYE Eye irritation/corrosivity | NF Not found on Priority Hazard Lists | UNK Unknown |
| GEN Gene mutation | OZO Ozone depletion | |
| GLO Global warming | PBT Persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic | |

GreenScreen (GS)

| | |
|---|--|
| BM-4 Benchmark 4 (prefer-safer chemical) | LT-P1 List Translator Possible 1 (Possible Benchmark-1) |
| BM-3 Benchmark 3 (use but still opportunity for improvement) | LT-1 List Translator 1 (Likely Benchmark-1) |
| BM-2 Benchmark 2 (use but search for safer substitutes) | LT-UNK List Translator Benchmark Unknown |
| BM-1 Benchmark 1 (avoid - chemical of high concern) | NoGS No GreenScreen. |
| BM-U Benchmark Unspecified (due to insufficient data) | |

GreenScreen Benchmark scores sometimes also carry subscripts, which provide more context for how the score was determined. These are DG (data gap), TP (transformation product), and CoHC (chemical of high concern). For more information, see 2.2.2.4 GreenScreen® for Safer Chemicals, www.greenscreenchemicals.org, and Best Practices for Hazard Screening on the HPDC website (hpd-collaborative.org).

Recycled Types

PreC Pre-consumer recycled content
PostC Post-consumer recycled content
UNK Inclusion of recycled content is unknown
None Does not include recycled content

Other Terms:

GHS SDS Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals Safety Data Sheet

Inventory Methods:

Nested Method / Material Threshold Substances listed within each material per threshold indicated per material
Nested Method / Product Threshold Substances listed within each material per threshold indicated per product
Basic Method / Product Threshold Substances listed individually per threshold indicated per product

Nano Composed of nano scale particles or nanotechnology
Third Party Verified Verification by independent certifier approved by HPDC
Preparer Third party preparer, if not self-prepared by manufacturer
Applicable facilities Manufacturing sites to which testing applies

The Health Product Declaration (HPD) Open Standard provides for the disclosure of product contents and potential associated human and environmental health hazards. Hazard associations are based on the HPD Priority Hazard Lists, the GreenScreen List Translator™, and when available, full GreenScreen® assessments. The HPD Open Standard v2.1 is not:

- a method for the assessment of exposure or risk associated with product handling or use,
- a method for assessing potential health impacts of: (i) substances used or created during the manufacturing process or (ii) substances created after the product is delivered for end use.

Information about life cycle, exposure and/or risk assessments performed on the product may be reported by the manufacturer in appropriate Notes sections, and/or, where applicable, in the Certifications section.

The HPD Open Standard was created and is supported by the Health Product Declaration Collaborative (the HPD Collaborative), a customer-led organization composed of stakeholders throughout the building industry that is committed to the continuous improvement of building products through transparency, openness, and innovation throughout the product supply chain.

The product manufacturer and any applicable independent verifier are solely responsible for the accuracy of statements and claims made in this HPD and for compliance with the HPD standard noted.